Introduction

IU South Bend (IUSB) is the workplace for nearly 600 full-time employees. Overall, 27% of IUSB employees participated in the IU Workplace Health & Wellness Survey implemented between 4/6 and 5/18/2015 among all full-time employees of IU’s eight campus locations statewide.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demographics</th>
<th>IUSB Full-Time Employees</th>
<th>IUSB Survey Respondents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job Type</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staff</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Totals may exceed 100% due to rounding.

Results shared below have been weighted to match the demographics of the full-time employees of the IUSB campus specifically, and as such, are not suitable for comparison with results from other campuses.

Health in General

In response to questions regarding physical and mental health in general, IUSB employees responded as follows:

- **88%** rate their health as good, very good, or excellent.
- **39%** of employees reported having days in the past month when their physical health was not good.
  - Of employees reporting poor physical health in the past month, the average number of days was **8**.
  - Across all employees, the average number of poor physical health days in the past month was **3**.
- **46%** of employees reported having days in the past month when their mental health was not good.
  - Of employees reporting poor mental health in the past month, the average number of days was **10**.
  - Across all employees, the average number of poor mental health days in the past month was **5**.

In response to questions assessing employee perceptions of general support for health and safety within the workplace environment, IUSB employees responded as follows:

- **64%** consider the university to be supportive of their personal health (rated 7-10 on 1-10 scale).
- **62%** agree/strongly agree that management considers workplace health and safety to be important.
- **75%** agree/strongly agree that their supervisor is concerned about the welfare of those under him/her.
- **62%** agree/strongly agree that coworkers support their efforts to be healthy.
### Lifestyle Influences on Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Smoking</th>
<th>Health Measures</th>
<th>Workplace Support</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• 5% are current smokers</td>
<td>• 81% of all employees say they have a true smoke-free workplace</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Nutrition
- **Smoking**
  - Asked to rate factors that influence food choices on a scale of 1 (no impact) to 5 (a great impact), the percent of employees that rated factors 4 or 5 were:
    - Taste: 82%
    - Price: 72%
    - Convenience: 68%
    - Healthfulness: 63%
    - Sustainability: 32%
- 81% of all employees say they have a true smoke-free workplace

- **Nutrition**
  - 31% agree/strongly agree that IU has provided them the opportunity to eat a healthy diet
  - Regarding resources to support nutrition*:
    - 47% have healthy options in the cafeteria
    - 35% have opportunities to buy fresh fruits and vegetables
    - 20% have healthy food options available in vending machines

- **Physical Activity**
  - 68% agree/strongly agree that IU has provided them the opportunity to be physically active
  - Regarding resources to support physical activity*:
    - 92% have a place to bike or walk
    - 79% have a convenient place to work out/exercise
    - 70% have a walking program
    - 13% have signs to encourage stair use
    - 15% have easy access to maps of walking trails

- **Sleep**
  - 56% say they get enough restful sleep to function well in their job and personal life (always/most of the time)

- **Stress**
  - 66% say stress (from all sources at work or at home) has affected their health some or a lot in the past year
  - 43% do not usually/always get the social and emotional support they need

  - 45% agree/strongly agree that IU has provided them the opportunity to help them manage their stress

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*For all resources, employees were also asked to specify if they had used that resource in the past year – or if they would use it if it were available. These results are included in the full results in survey form and will be helpful in identifying those resources employees say would be best utilized.*
## Clinical Influences on Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health Measures</th>
<th>Workplace Support</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Preventive Care</strong></td>
<td><strong>Workplace Support</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 88% of employees have had a routine checkup within the past 2 years</td>
<td>• 86% of employees reported that flu shots were available to them at work*</td>
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<tr>
<td>• 61% had a flu vaccination in the past year</td>
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<tr>
<td>• 94% have had a cholesterol test within the past 5 years</td>
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<tr>
<td>• 91% had their blood pressure checked by a health professional within the past year</td>
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<tr>
<td>• 73% had a lab test for high blood sugar within the past three years</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Occupational Health</strong></td>
<td><strong>Workplace Support</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 61% say their job regularly requires them to perform repetitive or forceful hand movements</td>
<td>• 25% say they have ergonomics resources available to them*</td>
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<tr>
<td>• 11% have been diagnosed with carpal tunnel syndrome</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>• 34% report chronic or recurrent low back pain</td>
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<tr>
<td>• 45% say they often or always find their work stressful and 44% say they have often or very often felt “used up” at the end of the day</td>
<td>• 36% of employees say they have stress management or stress reduction classes or programs available to them*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Health Risks &amp; Disease</strong></td>
<td><strong>Workplace Support</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 65% of employees are overweight (30%) or obese (35%)</td>
<td>• 44% say that healthy weight and weight loss programs are available at their workplace, and 45% say they have 1-on-1 nutritional counseling available to them*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 9% of employees have been diagnosed with diabetes (excluding pregnancy-related) and 6% have been told they have borderline or pre-diabetes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 41% of employees ever tested have been told by a health professional that their cholesterol was high</td>
<td>• 68% agree/strongly agree that IU has provided them the opportunity to be physically active</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 4% of employees have been told by a health professional that they have heart disease</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 24% have ever been diagnosed with hypertension (excluding pregnancy-related) and 17% have been diagnosed with pre-hypertension</td>
<td>• 45% of employees say they have access to a blood pressure monitoring device at the workplace*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 17% of employees have ever been told by a health professional that they have asthma</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 30% of employees have ever been told by a health professional that they have arthritis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• 26% of employees have ever been told by a health professional they have depressive disorder</td>
<td>• 66% of employees say they have access to the Employee Assistance Program for professional counseling*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*For all resources, employees were also asked to specify if they had used that resource in the past year – or if they would use it if it were available. These results are included in the full results in survey form and will be helpful in identifying those resources employees say would be best utilized."
Prevalence of Health Risks & Conditions in IUSB Employees

- Stress affected health: 66%
- Overweight and obese prevalence: 65%
- Job requires forceful/repetitive hand movements: 61%
- Insufficient physical activity: 60%
- Often/very often felt "used up" at end of day: 44%
- Inadequate social and emotional support: 43%
- High cholesterol prevalence: 41%
- No flu shot in past year: 39%
- Arthritis prevalence: 30%
- History of depressive disorder: 26%
- Hypertension prevalence: 24%
- Asthma lifetime prevalence: 17%
- Fair or poor self-rated health: 13%
- Diabetes prevalence: 9%
- Current smokers: 5%
- Heart disease prevalence: 4%

Workplace Supports for Health per IUSB Employees

- Flu shots available at work: 86%
- True smoke-free workplace: 81%
- Opportunity to be physically active: 68%
- 1-on-1 nutritional counseling available: 45%
- Opportunity to help manage stress: 45%
- Healthy weight/weight loss programs available: 44%
- Stress management class available: 36%
- Opportunity to eat a healthy diet: 31%
- Ergonomics resources available: 25%
IUSB [5]

Campus to Community Context

IU South Bend employees belong to both a greater community of IU employees across the state and the varied communities in which they live. IU employees influence - and are influenced by - their work and residential environments. How do the employees of IUSB compare to employees of IU overall or to adults across the state of Indiana? Below we have shown for context the comparable values for some key health measures included in our survey. Please note that the state data are based upon the 2014 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey, whereas the IU Workplace Health & Wellbeing Survey was conducted in early 2015.

### IUSB in Comparison to IU Overall and the State of Indiana for Select Health Measures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>IUSB, 2015</th>
<th>IU Overall, 2015</th>
<th>Indiana, 2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poor or Fair Self-Rated Health</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td>35.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current Smoking</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>22.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
<td>32.7%</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


All three of these health measures are generally associated with an educational gradient; the higher the education level, the better the health measure. For example, in 2014 the smoking rate among Indiana adults with less than a high school education was 39.6%, but only 7.4% among college graduates. Since the IU employee population is, on the whole, highly educated, with more than 75% of 2015 respondents having a college degree or more, we expect to have lower rates of poor health, smoking, and obesity than reported for Indiana adults in general.

In comparison to IU overall, the employees of IUSB:

- Have a **slightly higher/worse** percentage who rate their health as fair or poor;
- Have a **slightly higher/worse** rate of smoking;
- Have a **slightly higher/worse** rate of obesity.

In comparison to adults across the state of Indiana, the employees of IUSB:

- Have a **much lower/better** percentage who rate their health as fair or poor;
- Have a **much lower/better** smoking rate;
- Have a **similar** rate of obesity.
Want to Know More?

The IU Workplace Health & Wellness Survey provides us with a greater understanding of employee health and workplace supports for health on all of our IU campuses, as reported to us by thousands of IU employees. This short report presents highlights from the 2015 survey. Complete campus-specific results in three formats are available from the survey team through the IU Richard M. Fairbanks School of Public Health website at this address: https://pbhealth.iupui.edu/index.php/research/bhealthy/2015-results/. The three formats include: 1) this narrative summary, 2) full results for each question in survey form, and 3) a report comparing results between 2015 and the initial survey completed in 2013.

Campus Wellness Coalitions and Healthy IU will use survey results to identify priorities as we continue to foster a healthier workforce and a healthier IU. If you have an interest in your campus Wellness Coalition, or in learning more about employee wellness programs available to you through Healthy IU, you can learn more by visiting their website at https://healthy.iu.edu/ (see the Programs & Services by Campus tab) or by calling Healthy IU at (812)855-7859.